



# Historical Background

- Origin of Modern State System
- Multipolar Balance of Power System
- **World Wars**
- Cold War
- Post-Cold War





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# Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
- Challenges to status quo
  - Japan
  - Italy
  - Germany





# World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II





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- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II
  - Reaffirmed status quo
  - Emergence of two *superpowers*
  - Further decline of Europe as center of world politics





# Cold War

- Origins
  - Early developments





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    - Yalta, Feb. 1945





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    - Yalta, Feb. 1945
    - Poland
    - Iran
    - Greece and Turkey
    - Blockade of West Berlin, 1948





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    - Poland
    - Iran
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    - Blockade of West Berlin, 1948
    - Chinese Revolution, 1949





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    - Chinese Revolution, 1949
    - Korean War, 1950





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- Origins
  - Early developments
  - Who was to blame?





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- Origins
  - Early developments
  - Who was to blame?
- Explanations
  - Conflict of interest





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  - Ideological incompatibilities





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- Origins
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- Explanations
  - Conflict of interest
  - Ideological incompatibilities
  - Misperceptions





# Cold War

- Origins
- Explanations
- Major Developments
  - China and Taiwan Straits





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- Explanations
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  - China and Taiwan Straits
  - Cuba
  - Vietnam
  - Detente and Arms Control





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  - Afghanistan





# Cold War

- Origins
- Explanations
- Major Developments
- End of Cold War
  - Explanations





# Cold War

- Origins
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- Major Developments
- End of Cold War
  - Explanations
    - US military buildup





# Cold War

- Origins
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- Major Developments
- End of Cold War
  - Explanations
    - US military buildup
    - USSR internal weaknesses





# Cold War

- Origins
- Explanations
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  - Explanations
  - Implications
    - Renewed nationalism in Europe





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    - Renewed nationalism in Europe
    - New states of former USSR





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  - Implications
    - Renewed nationalism in Europe
    - New states of former USSR
    - Change in international system





# Post-Cold War Unipolar System

