



Historical Background

- **Origin of Modern State System**
- **Multipolar Balance of Power System**
- World Wars
- Cold War





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- Origins
 - Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand





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- Impact of World War I





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 - Democracy and Self-Determination





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 - Reparations





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
 - German resentment of Versailles provisions





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- Challenges to status quo
 - Japan





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World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
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 - Further decline of Europe as center of world politics

