



Historical Background

- **Origin of Modern State System**
- **Multipolar Balance of Power System**
- World Wars
- Cold War
- Post-Cold War





Historical Background

- Origin of Modern State System
- Multipolar Balance of Power System
- **World Wars**
- Cold War
- Post-Cold War





World War I

- Origins
 - Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand





World War I

- Origins
 - Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - Why did this isolated conflict precipitate major war?





World War I

- Origins
 - Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - Why did this isolated conflict precipitate major war?
 - Alliance system?





World War I

- Origins
 - Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - Why did this isolated conflict precipitate major war?
 - Alliance system?
 - Military technology?





World War I

- Origins

- Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
- Why did this isolated conflict precipitate major war?
 - Alliance system?
 - Military technology?
 - Capitalist imperialism?





World War I

- Origins

- Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
- Why did this isolated conflict precipitate major war?
 - Alliance system?
 - Military technology?
 - Capitalist imperialism?
 - Arms race?





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
 - Weakened Europe





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
 - Weakened Europe
 - Russian revolution





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
 - Weakened Europe
 - Russian revolution
 - Emergence of US





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
 - Weakened Europe
 - Russian revolution
 - Emergence of US
 - Democracy and Self-Determination





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
- Postwar settlement (Treaty of Versailles)





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
- Postwar settlement (Treaty of Versailles)
 - League of Nations





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
- Postwar settlement (Treaty of Versailles)
 - League of Nations
 - Disposition of colonies





World War I

- Origins
- Impact of World War I
- Postwar settlement (Treaty of Versailles)
 - League of Nations
 - Disposition of colonies
 - Reparations





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
 - German resentment of Versailles provisions





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
 - German resentment of Versailles provisions
 - Economic disaster, recovery, disaster





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
 - German resentment of Versailles provisions
 - Economic disaster, recovery, disaster
 - Electoral politics





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
- Challenges to status quo
 - Japan





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
- Challenges to status quo
 - Japan
 - Italy





Inter-war Period (1918-1938)

- Germany and the rise of Hitler
- Challenges to status quo
 - Japan
 - Italy
 - Germany





World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II





World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II
 - Reaffirmed status quo





World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II
 - Reaffirmed status quo
 - Emergence of two *superpowers*





World War II

- Appeasement
- Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Impact of World War II
 - Reaffirmed status quo
 - Emergence of two *superpowers*
 - Further decline of Europe as center of world politics

