

Reid G. Fontaine, JD, PhD

Assistant Professor of Psychology and Associate Professor of Law
Co-Director, Program in Criminal Law and Policy
University of Arizona
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EDUCATION

PhD, Duke University, 2001 – Durham, North Carolina
Awarded in Psychology (Clinical; Child/Adolescent)
NIMH National Research Service Award, 1997-2000
Dissertation: *Social Decision Making and Aggressive Behavior in Adolescents*

MS, Vanderbilt University, 1997 – Nashville, Tennessee
Early Excellence in Science Award, Psychology and Human Development

JD, University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1996 – Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

BA, Johns Hopkins University, 1993 – Baltimore, Maryland
Phi Beta Kappa, University Honors, Departmental Honors (Sociology)
London School of Economics and Political Science, Advanced Study

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS AND TEACHING

University of Rome, La Sapienza, Rome, Italy
2009-10 Fulbright Senior Scholar and Visiting Professor (Spring, 2010)

University of Arizona, Department of Psychology, Tucson, Arizona
2007-Present, Assistant Professor, Psychology, Policy, and Law

Teaching:

Psychology, Law, and Juvenile Justice (fall, 2009)

Adolescents and the Law (spring, 2008; teacher rating: 4.5/5.0)

Social Cognition and Criminal Law (fall, 2008; at College of Law, see below)

Law, Psychology, and Policy (fall, 2007; at College of Law, see below)

University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona
2009-Present, Associate Professor of Law (Courtesy Joint Appointment)
2008-Present, Co-Director, Program in Criminal Law and Policy
2007-09, Affiliated Professor of Law

Teaching:

Criminal Justice Policy Seminar (fall, 2009; Co-teaching with Gabriel J. Chin)
Social Cognition and Criminal Law (fall, 2008; teacher rating: 3.8/5.0)
Law, Psychology, and Policy (fall, 2007; teacher rating: 4.6/5.0)

Duke University, Sanford Institute for Public Policy Studies, Durham, North Carolina

2005-07, Research Scientist

Teaching:

Youth Violence Policy (spring, 2007; teacher rating: 4.2/5.0)
Social Science and Policy Research II (spring, 2007; teacher rating: 5.0/5.0)
Youth Violence Policy (spring, 2006; teacher rating: 4.4/5.0)

Devereux Foundation, Mapleton Residential Treatment Programs, Malvern, Pennsylvania

2001-05, Clinical Director and Supervising Psychologist

Teaching:

Doctoral-Level Seminars: (i) *Forensic Psychology*, (ii) *Thought Disorders*, (iii) *Mood disorders*, (iii) *Individual assessment and evaluation*, (iv) *Program evaluation*, and (v) *Thought Disorders*.

PUBLICATIONS

Books Under Contract

THE MIND OF THE CRIMINAL: THE ROLE OF SOCIAL COGNITION IN CRIMINAL LAW
(CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS) ____ (Forthcoming, 2010). [Selected chapters available upon request]

Articles (Full text of most articles available at <http://ssrn.com/author=924700>)

Publications in Law Reviews and Legal Journals

An Attack on Self-Defense, 47 AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 57 (2010).

http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1275858

The *American Criminal Law Review* has devoted a Special Section of an upcoming issue to this Article, with a Reply by Prof. Michael Corrado (U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill), my Rejoinder, and Prof. Corrado's closing Comment.

In Self-Defense Regarding Self-Defense: A Rejoinder to Professor Corrado, 47 AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 97 (2010)

http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1559142

Adequate (Non)Provocation and Heat of Passion as Excuse Not Justification, 43 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF LAW REFORM 27 (2009).

http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1087862

The *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* devoted a Special Issue/Symposium to this Article, with response Essays by Professors Marcia Baron (U. Indiana-Bloomington), Gabriel “Jack” Chin (U. Arizona), Kyron Huigens (Cardozo), Stephen Morse (U. Pennsylvania), Samuel Pillsbury (Loyola-Los Angeles), Robert Weisberg (Stanford), and Peter Westen (U. Michigan), and my Rejoinder (see below).

On Passion’s Potential to Undermine Rationality: A Reply, 43 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF LAW REFORM 207 (2009).

The Wrongfulness of Wrongly Interpreting Wrongfulness: Provocation Interpretational Bias and Heat of Passion Homicide, 12 NEW CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 69 (2009). [Refereed]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1087820

On the Boundaries of Culture as an Affirmative Defense, 51 ARIZONA LAW REVIEW 237 (2009). [Comment, co-authored with E. M. Held]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1376609

Reactive Cognition, Reactive Emotion: Toward a More Psychologically-Informed Understanding of Reactive Homicide, 14 PSYCHOLOGY, PUBLIC POLICY, AND LAW 243 (2008). [Refereed]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1220677

Social Information Processing, Subtypes of Violence, and a Progressive Construction of Culpability and Punishment in Juvenile Justice, 31 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LAW AND PSYCHIATRY 136 (2008). [Refereed]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1087845

Disentangling the Psychology and Law of Instrumental and Reactive Subtypes of Aggression, 13 PSYCHOLOGY, PUBLIC POLICY, AND LAW 143 (2007). [Refereed]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1081005

Publications in Behavioral Science Journals (Psychology of Delinquency/Criminal Violence)

Social Information Processing and Antisocial Behavior: New Developments in Developmental Research, ____ JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY ____ (Forthcoming, 2010). [Refereed]**

Does response evaluation and decision (RED) mediate the relation between hostile attributional style and antisocial behavior in adolescence?, ____ JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY ____ (Forthcoming, 2010). [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by M. Tanha, C. Yang, K. A. Dodge, J. E. Bates, & G. S. Pettit]**

** Note: These articles will appear as part of an invited Special Section of the JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY on “Social Information Processing and Aggression,” based on my chaired symposium, *Social information processing and antisocial behavior*:

Recent developments in developmental research. Symposium presented at the 20th biennial meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development in Würzburg, Germany, July, 2008.

Development of Response Evaluation and Decision (RED) and Antisocial Behavior in Childhood and Adolescence, 45 DEVELOPMENT AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY 447 (2009). [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by C. Yang, K. A. Dodge, G. S. Pettit, & J. E. Bates] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1381018

Loneliness as a Partial Mediator of the Relation between Low Social Preference in Childhood and Anxious/Depressed Symptoms in Adolescence, 21 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 479 (2009). [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by C. Yang, V. S. Burks, K. A. Dodge, J. M. Price, G. S. Pettit, & J. E. Bates] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1381019

“Social Information Processing and Aggressive Behavior: A Transactional Perspective.” In A. J. Sameroff (Ed.), *The Transactional Model of Development: How Children and Contexts Shape Each Other* (pp. 117-135). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by K. A. Dodge] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089922

On-Line Social Decision Making and Antisocial Behavior: Some Essential but Neglected Issues, 28 CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW 17 (2008). [Refereed] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1081003

Testing an Individual Systems Model of Response Evaluation and Decision (RED) and Antisocial Behavior across Adolescence, 79 CHILD DEVELOPMENT 462 (2008). [Refereed/First Author; co-authored by C. Yang, K. A. Dodge, J. E. Bates, & G. S. Pettit] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089923

Social Information Processing and Cardiac Predictors of Antisocial Behavior in a Community Sample of Adolescents, 117 JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY 253 (2008). [Refereed; co-authored with J. C. Crozier, K. A. Dodge, J. E. Lansford, J. E., Bates, G. S. Pettit, & R. W. Levenson] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1448775

Toward a Conceptual Framework of Instrumental Antisocial Decision-Making and Behavior in Youth, 27 CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW 655 (2007). [Refereed] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089924

Applying Systems Principles to Models of Social Information Processing and Aggressive Behavior in Youth, 11 AGGRESSION AND VIOLENT BEHAVIOR 64 (2006). [Refereed] http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089925

Evaluative Behavioral Judgments and Instrumental Antisocial Behaviors in Children and

Adolescents, 26 CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW 956 (2006). [Refereed]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089927

Real-Time Decision Making and Aggressive Behavior in Youth: A Heuristic Model of Response Evaluation and Decision (RED), 32 AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR 604 (2006). [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by K. A. Dodge]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089930

Peer Rejection and Social Information-Processing Factors in the Development of Aggressive Behavior Problems in Children, 74 CHILD DEVELOPMENT 374 (2003). [Refereed; co-authored with K. A. Dodge, J. E. Lansford, V. S. Burks, J. E. Bates, G. S. Pettit, & J. M. Price]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089928

Response Decision Processes and Externalizing Behavior Problems in Adolescents, 14 DEVELOPMENT AND PSYCHOPATHOLOGY 107 (2002). [Refereed, First Author; co-authored by V. S. Burks & K. A. Dodge]
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1089931

Policy Reports

Brief Review of the Efficacy of Triple-P (Positive Parenting Program) for Consideration of Population-Level Dissemination in North Carolina. Report to the Duke Endowment, Durham, North Carolina (2007). [First Author; co-authored by K. A. Dodge]

Willie M.: Legacy of Legal, Social, and Policy Change on Behalf of Children. Report to the State of North Carolina, Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services (2000). [Co-authored by J. B. Kupersmidt & K. A. Dodge]

Articles Submitted or in Preparation

Upsetting the Reasonable Child (Standard), (Article Submitted/Under Review, 2010). [with J. Doucette & G. J. Chin]

Distinguishing Retribution and Revenge in Law and Psychology, (Article in Preparation, 2010). [with M. Tanha & N. Vidmar]

Killing as a Response: The Law and Psychology of Reactive Homicide, (Book in Preparation, 2010).

Mistaking reasonable reliance as mistake of law, and other mistakenness, (Article in Preparation, 2010). [with G. J. Chin & M. Gilkey]

An Individual Systems Model of Aggressogenic Personality Factors: The Intersection of Affect and Social Cognition (Article Submitted/Under Review, 2010). [with G. V.

Caprara, R. Fida, M. Paciello, & K. A. Dodge]

Individual Differences in Personality Traits and Social Cognitive Mechanisms Conducive to Violence from Adolescence to Adulthood (Article Submitted/Under Review, 2010). [with G. V. Caprara, G. Alessandri, M. Paciello, & M. G. Gerbino]

INVITED PAPER PRESENTATIONS (SELECTED)

An Attack on Self-Defense. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty at the University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, AZ (April, 2009).

Adequate (Non)Provocation and the Nature of Heat of Passion Homicide. Invited paper, presented to the Faculties at:

- a. University of Nevada at Las Vegas, William S. Boyd School of Law (Nov., 2009),
- b. University of Miami School of Law, Miami, FL (Oct. 2009),
- c. Florida State University College of Law, Tallahassee, FL (Oct., 2009),
- d. University of Arizona, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, AZ (Apr., 2008), and
- e. Thomas Jefferson School of Law (San Diego, CA) (Sept., 2008).

Psychological Trauma and Criminal Jurisprudence. Invited paper, presented at the 31st Congress of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, New York, NY (June, 2008).

The Roles of Cue Interpretation and Evaluative Behavioral Judgment in the Development of Adolescent Antisocial Conduct. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty, University of Rome "La Sapienza," Rome, Italy (March, 2008).

Social Information Processing, Violent Subtypes, and a Liberal Construction of Mitigation and Punishment in Juvenile Justice. Invited paper, presented at the 30th Congress of the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy (June, 2007).

Social Information Processing, Response Evaluation and Decision, and Criminal Behavior: Developmental Science and Implications for Criminal Law. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty, University of Rome "La Sapienza," Rome, Italy (March, 2007).

Behavioral Decision Making and Antisocial Conduct: Basic Science and Implications for Criminal Law. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI (Jan., 2007).

Social Cognition and Criminal Law. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA (Jan., 2007).

A Transactional Model of Social Information Processing and Antisocial Behavior in Adolescence. Invited paper, presented (with K. A. Dodge) at the Conference on Transactional Processes and Development, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (June,

2006). [Co-presenter: K. A. Dodge]

Decision Making and Antisocial Behavior in Children and Adolescents. Invited paper, presented to the Faculty, Cambridge University, Cambridge, England (May, 2006).

ADDITIONAL PAPER PRESENTATIONS (SELECTED)

Social Cognition and the Nature of Criminal Excuse. Paper presented at the meeting of the Law and Society Association in Denver, Colorado (May, 2009).

The Role of Response Evaluation and Decision (RED) in the Relation between Hostile Attribution and Antisocial Behavior in Adolescence. Paper presented at the 20th biennial meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development in Würzburg, Germany (July, 2008).

Placing Criminal Law in Social Cognitive Context. Paper presented at the joint meeting of the Law and Society Association and Canadian Law and Society Association in Montreal, Canada (May, 2008).

Moral Cognition, Emotion, and the Distinction between Instrumental and Reactive Aggression in Child Development. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA (March, 2007).

Revisiting the Instrumental Versus Reactive Aggression Distinction in Child Development. Roundtable Symposium presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA (March, 2007). [Presenters: Craig A. Anderson, Edward C. Barker, Kenneth A. Dodge, Reid Griffith Fontaine, and Frank Vitaro.]

GRANTS

National Research Service Award, *Response Decision in Aggressive and Nonaggressive Youths* (9/97-8/00) National Institute of Mental Health NRSA Grant 1 F31 MH11764, \$100,000+. [Principal Investigator]

National Institute of Mental Health. 1R44MH66445-01A1 (PI: Janis B. Kupersmidt, PhD). Phase II SBIR: *Computerized Assessment of Social Information Processing*. September 1, 2005-August 31, 2007. [Research Scientist]

National Institute of Mental Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse. "Duke Transdisciplinary Prevention Research Center" (PIs: Philip R. Costanzo, PhD, Kenneth A. Dodge, PhD, Janis B. Kupersmidt, PhD, & Timothy J. Strauman, PhD). 9-03 to 9-08. This Center supports infrastructure for research on the prevention of substance use in adolescence. [Research Scientist]

National Institute of Mental Health. "Development of Antisocial Behavior in Early

Adulthood" (PI: Kenneth A. Dodge, PhD). 7-04 to 7-09. This ongoing longitudinal study (Child Development Project [CDP]) follows 585 boys and girls from pre-kindergarten through early adulthood to understand how life experiences alter risk for problem behaviors. [Research Scientist]

National Institute of Mental Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse. R01 (PI: Virginia Delaney-Black, MD). *Teens at Risk: Prenatal Cocaine and Postnatal Challenges*. Under review. [Consultant]

EDITORIAL POSITIONS AND SERVICE

Editorial Advisory Board

Aggression and Violent Behavior (2007 – present)

Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer for numerous journals, including (selected sample):

Aggressive Behavior

American Journal of Orthopsychiatry

Asian Journal of Social Psychology

Criminal Justice and Behavior

Development and Psychopathology

Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology

Journal of Anxiety Disorders

Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology

Journal of Experimental Child Psychology

Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences

Journal of Research on Adolescence

Psychological Science

Psychology, Crime and Law

Psychology, Public Policy, and Law

Social Development

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2008- Co-Director, Program in Criminal Law and Policy, James E. Rogers College of Law, University of Arizona
- 2008- Faculty Advisor, Law, Neuroscience, and Justice (interdisciplinary law/graduate student research group), University of Arizona
- 2007- Board Member, Rogers Program in Law and Society, James E. Rogers College of Law, University of Arizona
- 2006-07 Chair, Sulzberger Distinguished Speaker Series, Sanford Institute for Public Policy Studies, Duke University
- 2005-07 Director, Developmental Psychopathology Research Group, Duke University
- 2005-07 Internal Grants Review Committee, Sanford Institute for Public Policy Studies, Duke University

AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND HONORS (SELECTED)

2009-10	Senior Scholar Fulbright Award (Traditional/All-Disciplines Competition), University of Rome “La Sapienza,” Rome, Italy
2009-	Elected to the Faculty Advisory Council, Department of Psychology, University of Arizona
2008-09	Fellow, Udall Center for Studies in Public Policy, University of Arizona
2007-	Elected to Planning Board, Program in Law and Society, James E. Rogers College of Law, University of Arizona
1999-2000	Child and Family Policy Research Fellow, Duke University
1997-2000	NIMH National Research Service Award, Individual Training Grant (funded for three years: > \$100,000), Vanderbilt and Duke Universities
1996-97	Early Excellence in Science Award, Vanderbilt University
1993	Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Chapter of Maryland, Johns Hopkins University
1993	University and Departmental Honors, Johns Hopkins University

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS

American Psychological Association
American Psychology-Law Society, APA Division 41
Association for Psychological Science
International Academy of Law and Mental Health
International Society for Research on Aggression
Law and Society Association
Society for Research on Adolescence
Society for Research in Child Development

PROFESSIONAL LICENSES AND AFFILIATIONS

Bar Admission: New Jersey, Pennsylvania
Psychology Licensure: Pennsylvania